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HELP

Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy

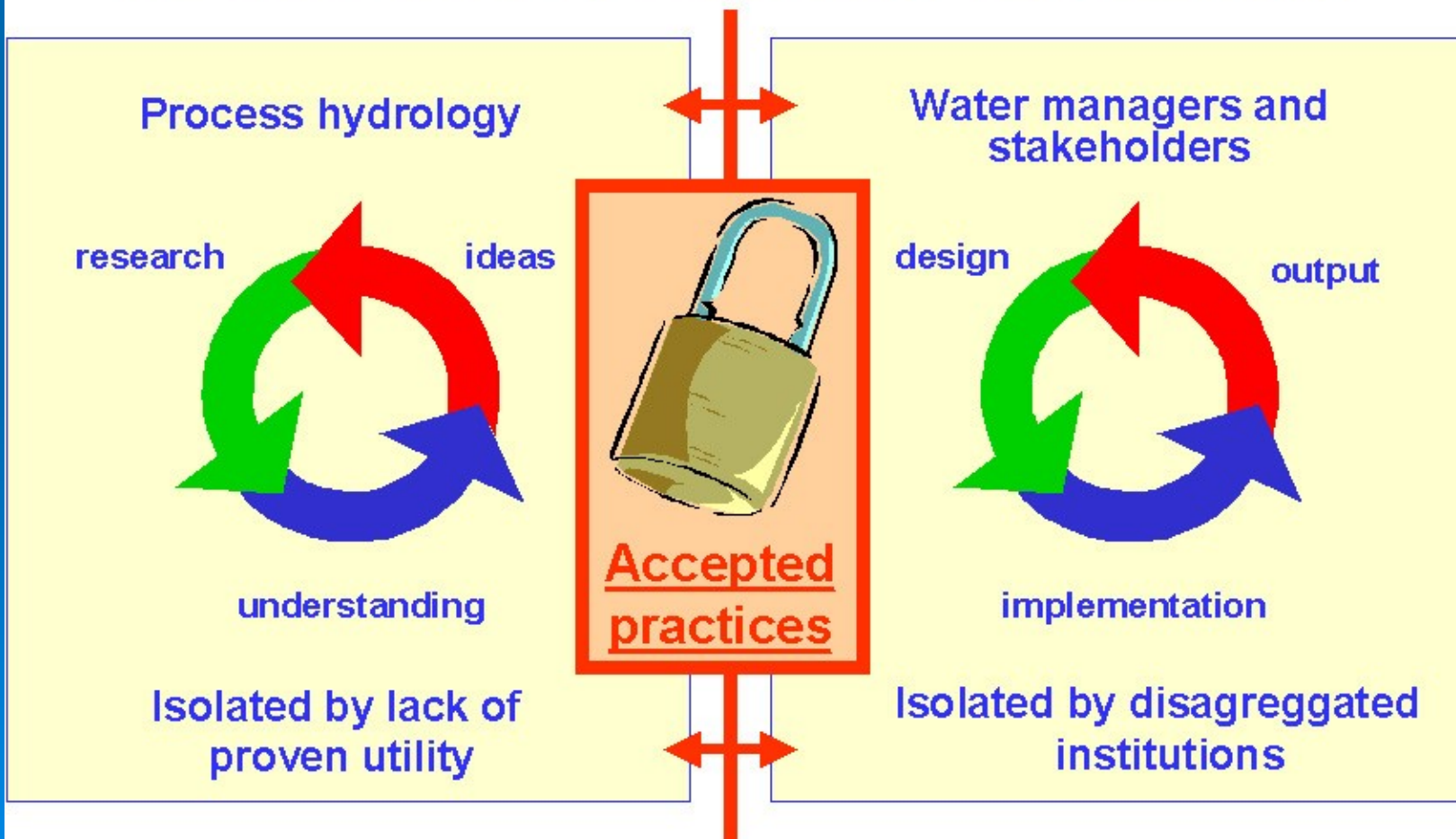
*A trans-disciplinary initiative to
solve real problems in real catchments*

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Water Sciences Division
UNESCO, Paris
Email: S.Khan@unesco.org



“Paradigm Lock”

.....based on outdated knowledge and technology





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HELP

Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy

To deliver social, economic and environmental benefit to stakeholders through sustainable and appropriate use of water by directing hydrological science towards improved integrated catchment management basins

<http://www.unesco.org/water/ihp/help>

Real people

Real catchments

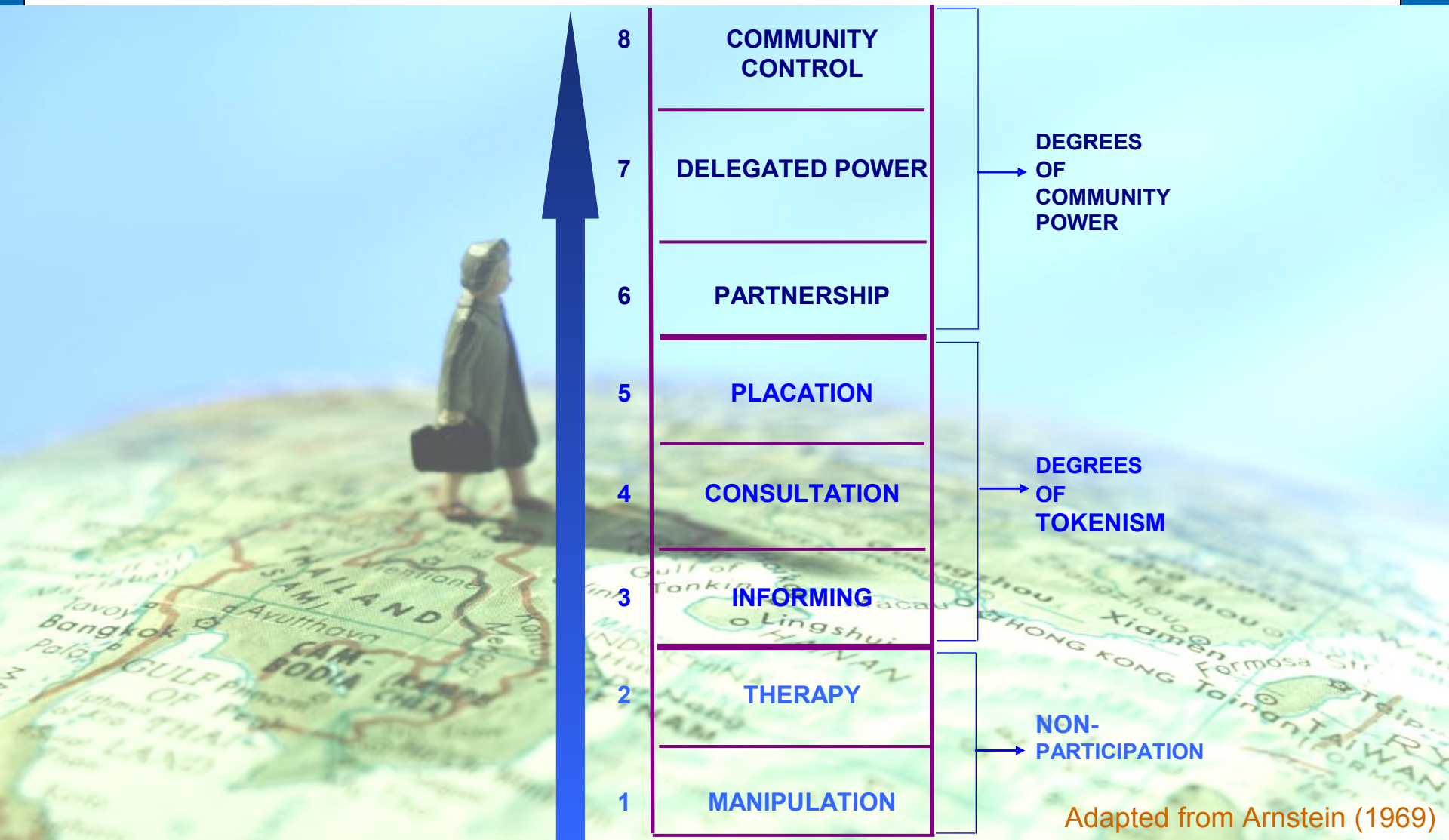
Real answers



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Achieving True Stakeholder Participation



Adapted from Arnstein (1969)



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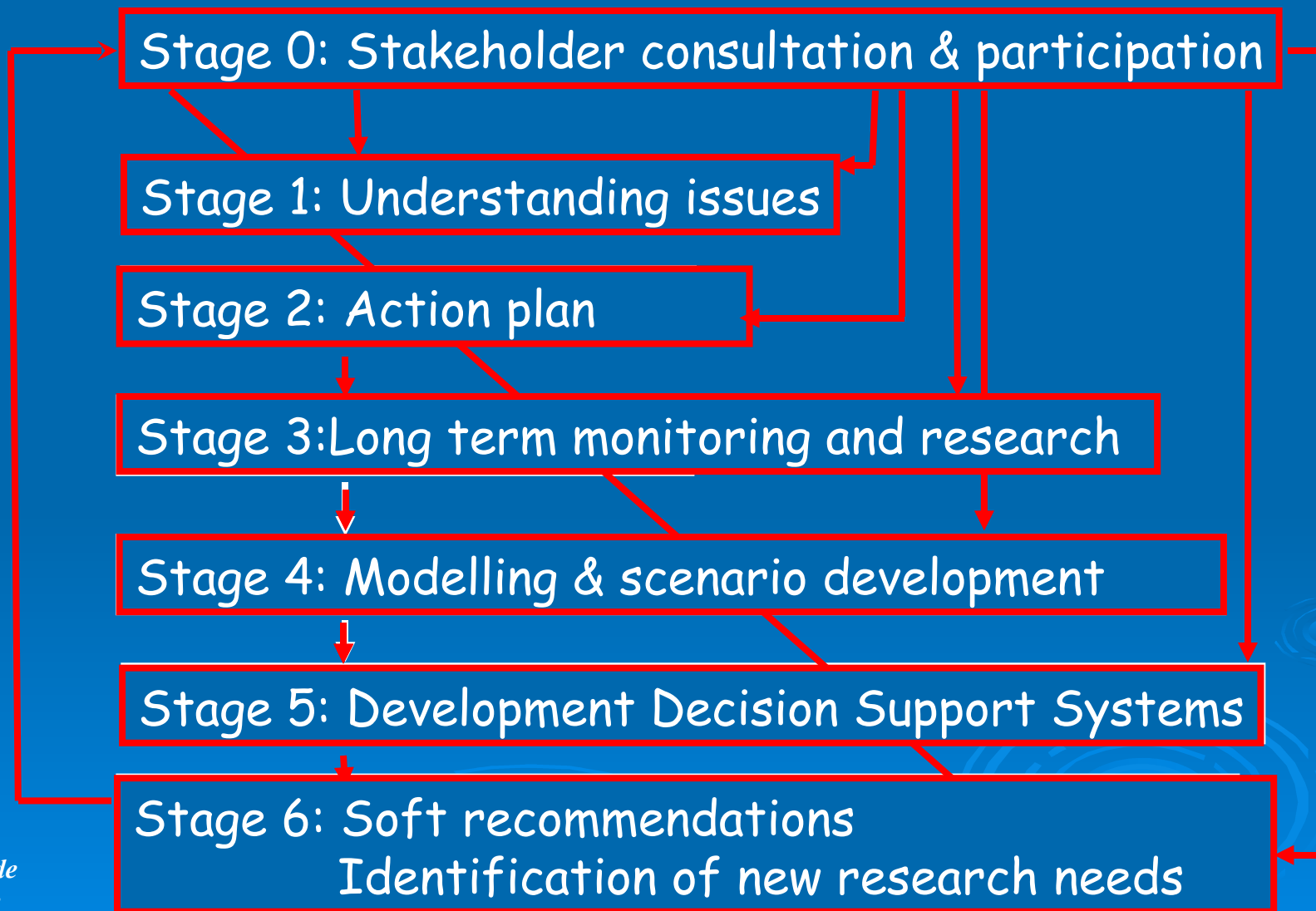
IHP VI → IHP VII

HELP is an integral cross cutting activity
of the UNESCO International
Hydrological Programme

- Theme 1 (T1) Adapting to the impacts of global changes on
Global Changes and Water Resources*
- Theme 2 (T2) Integrated Watershed and Aquifer Dynamics
river basins and aquifer systems*
- Theme 3 (T3) Land Habitat Hydrology
Strengthening Water Governance for*
- Theme 4 (T4) Water and Society
Sustainability*
- Theme 5 (T5) Water Education and Training*
- Theme 3 (T3) Ecohydrology for Sustainability*
- Theme 4 (T4) Water and Life Support Systems*
- Theme 5 (T5) Water Education for Sustainable Development*



Breaking the vicious cycle in integrated project management





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The HELP Process

- A comprehensive assessment of what we know now (physical, socio-economic, legal, cultural baseline information). Iteration between stakeholders and scientists to determine research plan.
- Implementation of research in collaboration between scientists, managers and stakeholders.



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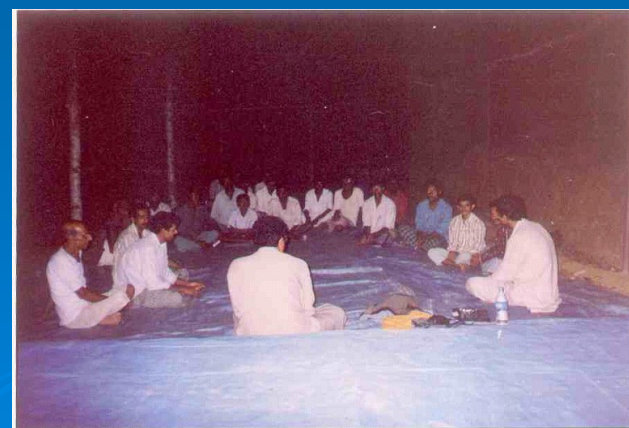


What makes HELP unique?

- Only international programme that is a catchment based activity which is interfacing scientific research with stakeholders needs.
- Includes scientists, stakeholders, policy-makers, lawyers.
- Provides options as against imposing solutions.
- Providing/testing/implementing and improving solutions.
- Sharing experiences across a global network of basins.



(Davao HELP Basin)



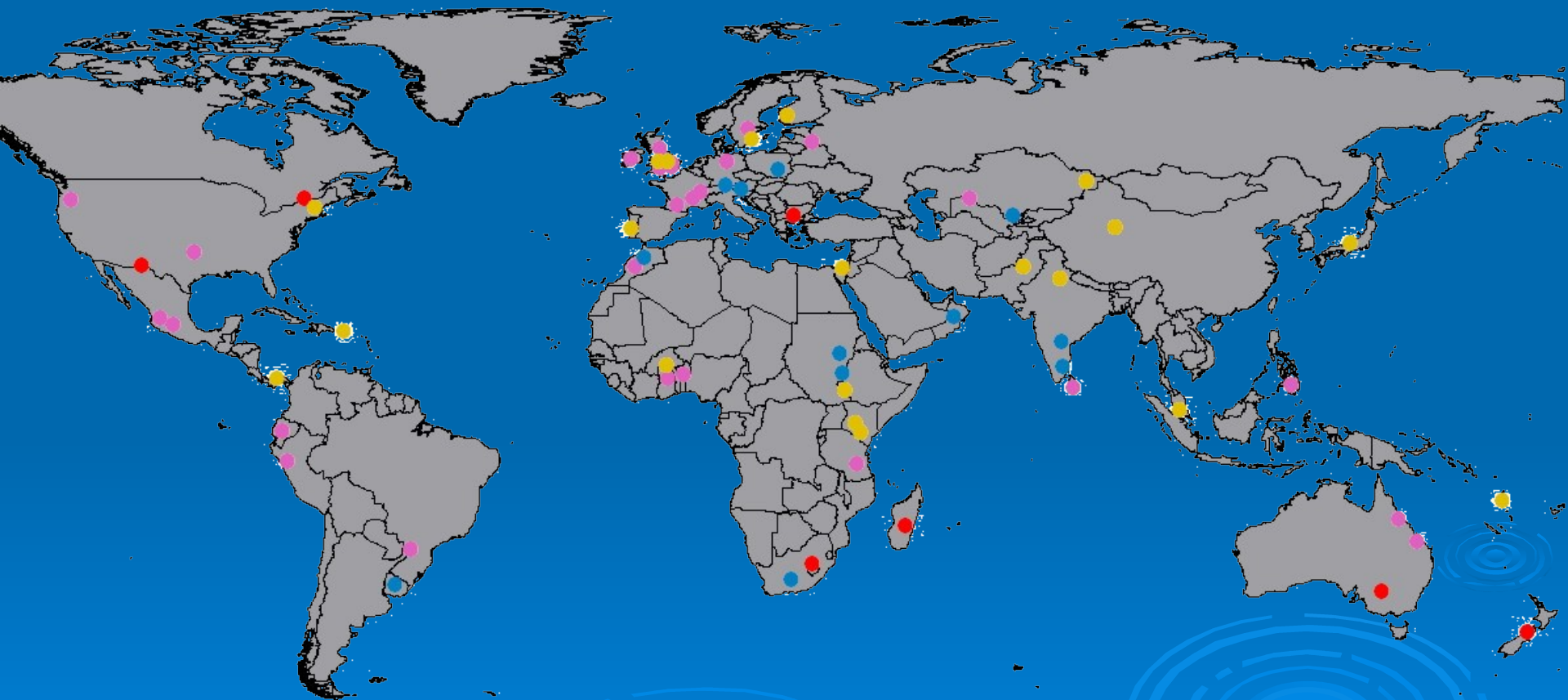
(Meeting in Kodgiball village, Western Ghats, India)



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HELP GLOBAL NETWORK



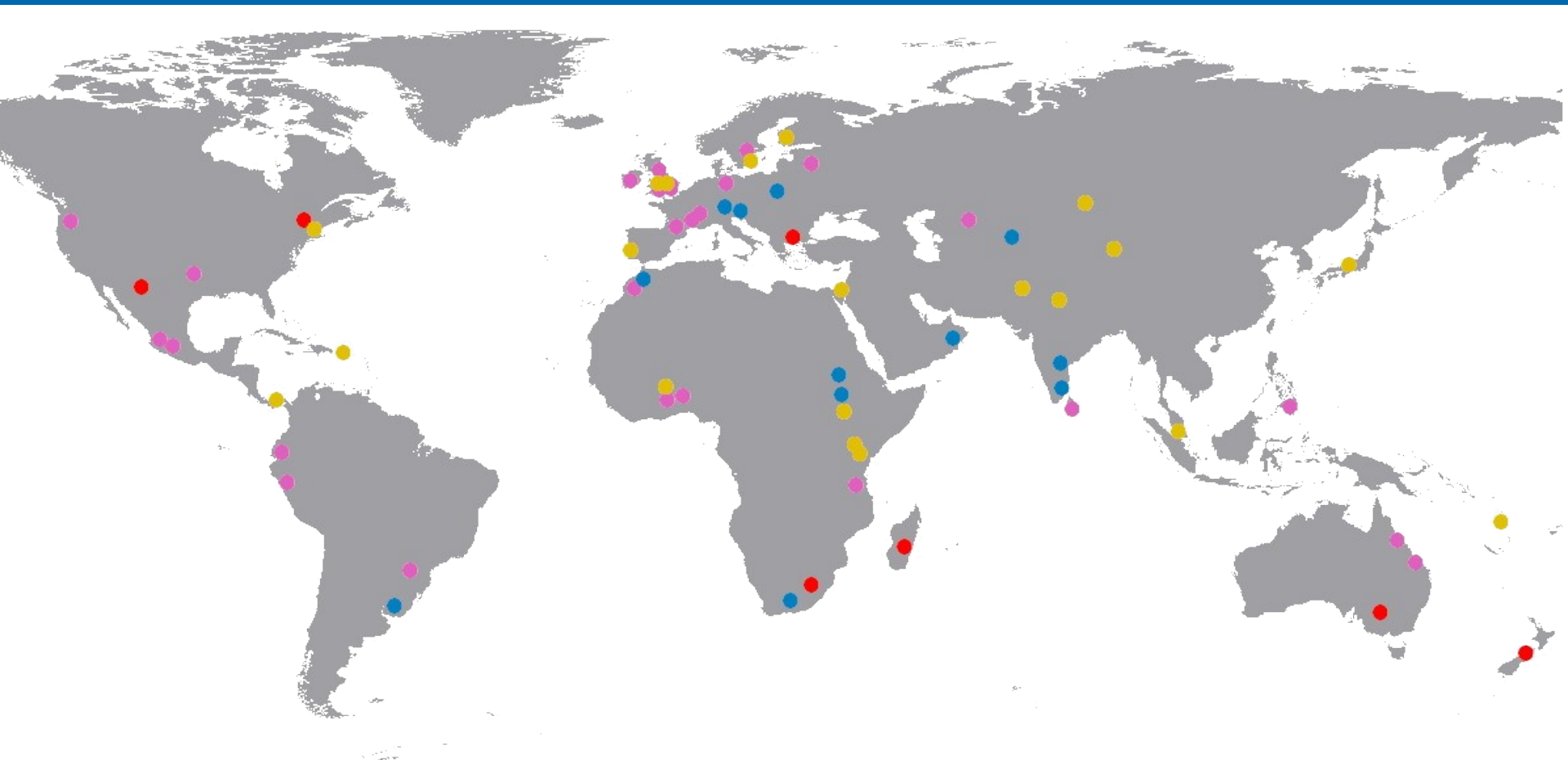
-  **Demonstration**
-  **Evolving**
-  **Operational**
-  **Proposed**



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HELP GLOBAL NETWORK



- Demonstration
- Evolving
- Operational
- Proposed



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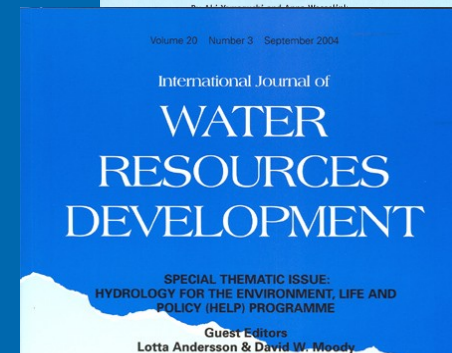
The design and implementation strategy of the HELP initiative

An overview of selected policy documents on water resources management that contributed to the design of HELP (Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy)

What has been achieved so far?

Publications:

- HELP design and implementation strategy, 2001
- UNESCO IHP Series Technical Documents in Hydrology (38) 2000. An overview of selected policy documents on water resources management that contributed to the design of HELP.
- Article in AWRA journal, 2003



Available on website <http://www.wrc.org.za>

ISSN 0378-4738 = Water SA Vol. 34 No. 4 (Special HELP edition) 2008

ISSN 1816-7950 = Water SA (on-line)

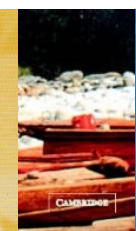
and future potential.”

- Integrated Assessment of Water Resources and Global Change *A North South Analysis*

of water resources and Global Change

A North-South Analysis

Springer





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➤ Communication:

- Website
- Brochures
- Newsletters
- Database

The HELP initiative has established a global network of catchments to improve the links between hydrology and the needs of society.

HELP: Hydrology for the Environment, Life and Policy: SCIENCE (3.01b) - Micro

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Address http://portal.unesco.org/sc_nat/ev.php?URL_ID=1205&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=UNESCO

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Environment

Home to Water Portal

Home > HELP: Hydrology for the Environment

HELP is a joint initiative of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) International Hydrological Programme (IHP).

HELP is creating a new approach to water resource management. It is a framework for water scientists to work together on a broad range of hydrological issues, including physical (hydrological, climate, and related physical), social, economic, administrative, and policy issues, which address the most critical policy issues under different biophysical and social conditions. The "active involvement" of land resource managers will require the active involvement of societal needs that results will benefit societal needs that

Why H.E.L.P. ?

At present there is a "Paradigm Lock" in water resource management for the

Done



Catchments of HELP International Network

Basin: → Start Search with catchment

Or

Country: → Start Search with Country

Or

Ecozone: → Start Search with Ecozone

Or

Reserve/Heritage: → Start Search with Reserve

Select an Issue in the proposed list to obtain a list of names of basins concerned by the selected issue.

Identify a catchment by one of its issue

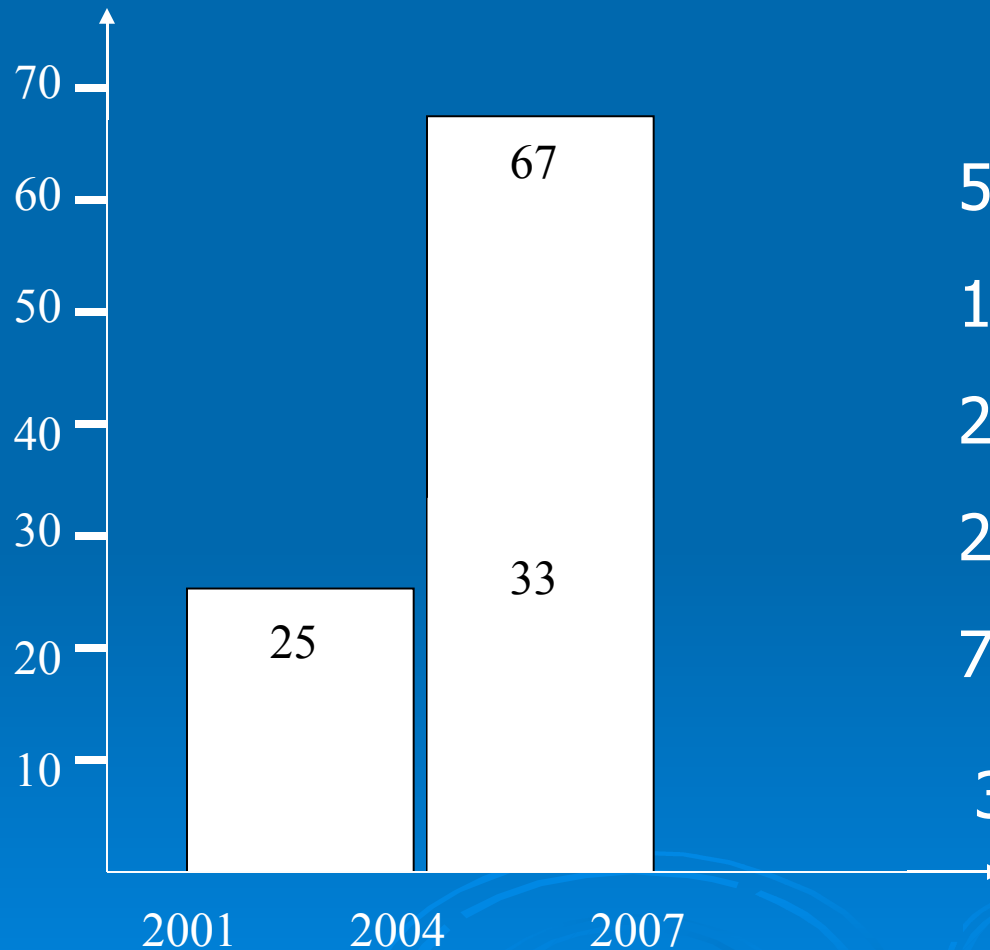




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Evolution of the HELP Network



56 Countries

12 Proposed (2)

20 Evolving (10)

28 Operational (15)

7 Demonstration (6)

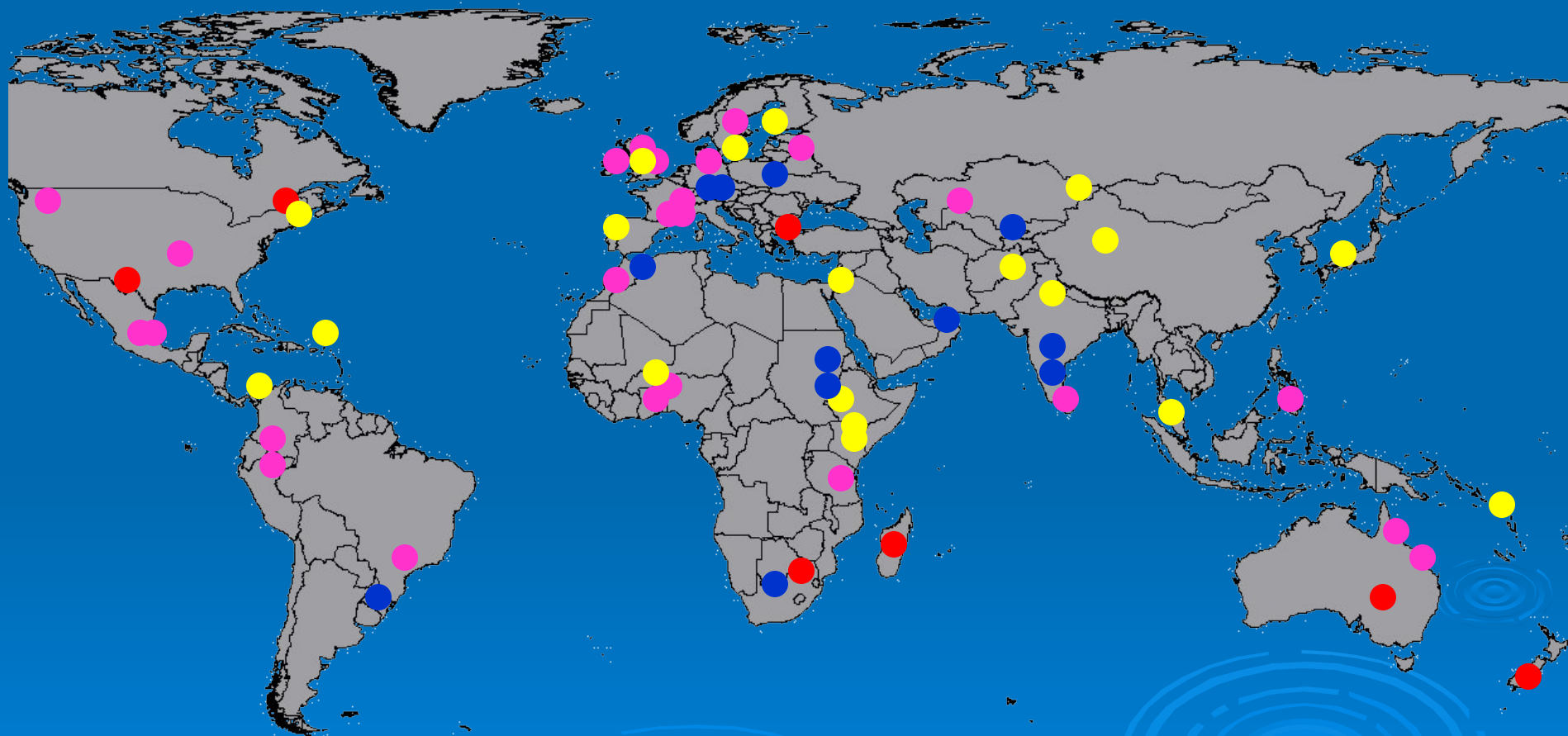
33 « active » basins



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HELP GLOBAL NETWORK



- Demonstration
- Evolving
- Operational
- Proposed



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Countries

HELP basins

MAB Reserves

World Heritage Sites

Australia

Murrumbidgee

Kulkyne

Willandra Lakes

Australia

Burdekin

Wet Tropics of Queensland

Bulgaria/Greece

Nestos/Mesta

Alibotouch

Pirin Mountain

Canada/USA

Lake Champlain

Champlain

France

Rhone

Camargue

Germany

Saale

Flusslandschaft Elbe

Ghana

White Volta

Vota, Greater Accra, C and W

Regions
Kenya

Ewazo Ng'Iro

Mt Kenya

Mt Kenya

Morocco

Draa

Arganeraie

Oman

Barka

Arabian Oryx Sanctuary

Panama

Panama

Portobelo-San Lorenzo

Puerto Rico

Luquillo Mt

Luquillo

Russia

Irtysk

Altai Mountains

Sri Lanka

Walawe

Sinharaja Forest

Uruguay

Tacuarembo

Banados del Este

USA

Willamette

HJ Andrews



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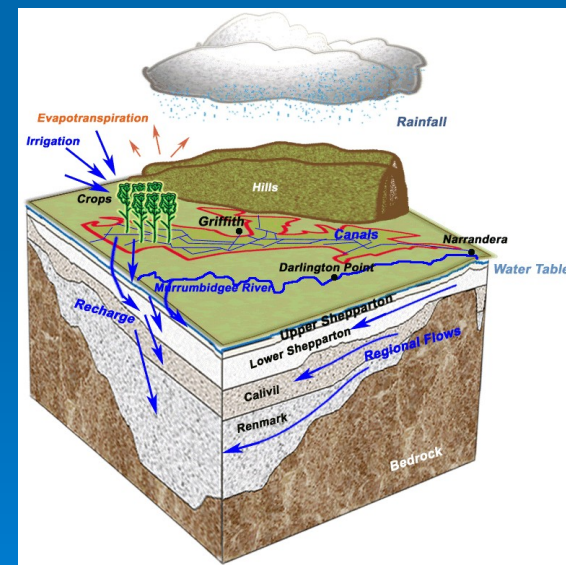


Where are we heading? Integrated Sciences

The need for a paradigm shift in scientific research to support land-water management issues leads to a series of Workshops.

- To complement research continuing on strict disciplinary lines we need to take a more cross-disciplinary, **more integrated approach** with a strong focus on lateral fluxes, (quantity and quality) where the IHP has a lot of experience.
- *“Carry on going vertically but also think laterally”*

Note: The systematic areas of surface water, groundwater and ecohydrological components of the IHP will contribute to HELP in the field.



(Murrumbidgee HELP basin
Conceptual model)



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The next meetings:

- HELP Trans-boundary Challenge. October 2008. Greece
- HELP Review. October 2008. Tucson
- HELP Evaluation and Thematic Leadership Mtg . early 2009.
- Controls of transitional climate and land cover regimes on flow paths and hydrological extremes. mid 2009. Ecuador
- The relative roles of climatic variability and land cover change on floods and low flows as a function of scale. mid 2010



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

Overarching Question:

- **How do we implement HELP across the spectrum of socio-economic and socio-cultural contexts ?**





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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

➤ How do we dialogue with stakeholders ?



(Murrumbidgee HELP Basin, Australia)



(Thukela HELP Basin, South Africa)

HELP will establish an Expert Group, 2006-2007, on Stakeholder dialogue including the use of experience from HELP basins.



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

➤ How do we interface the water law and policy and science ?

“The last frontier”



Photo : C. Blumberg

A new UNESCO Water Center entitled **An International IHP-HELP Centre for Water law, Policy and Sciences, at the University of Dundee, UK, under the auspices of UNESCO;** was opened in July 2006



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

- **How do we undertake the necessary scientific research where basin scientific infrastructure is lacking ?**



Western Ghats, India

We have established a joint IHP-HELP-IAHS(PUB)-FRIEND technical liaison group, 1st meeting, Oregon State University, November 2005



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

- **How do we develop criteria to better define “vulnerable” basins to global change (sensitivity to climatic variability and hydrological impacts of land use change)?**



(Murrumbidgee HELP Basin, Australia)

This question is being addressed by both the Vienna Expert Group and the joint IHP-HELP-IAHS(PUB)-FRIEND



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

- **How do we address upstream-downstream issues within IWRM from both a technical, management and policy perspective?**



From CESAP



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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

- How do we address scientific gaps within the Water and Food and Energy policy issue ?



— Source: unesco

8 HELP basins are nested within the
IWMI Challenge Program on Water and
Food

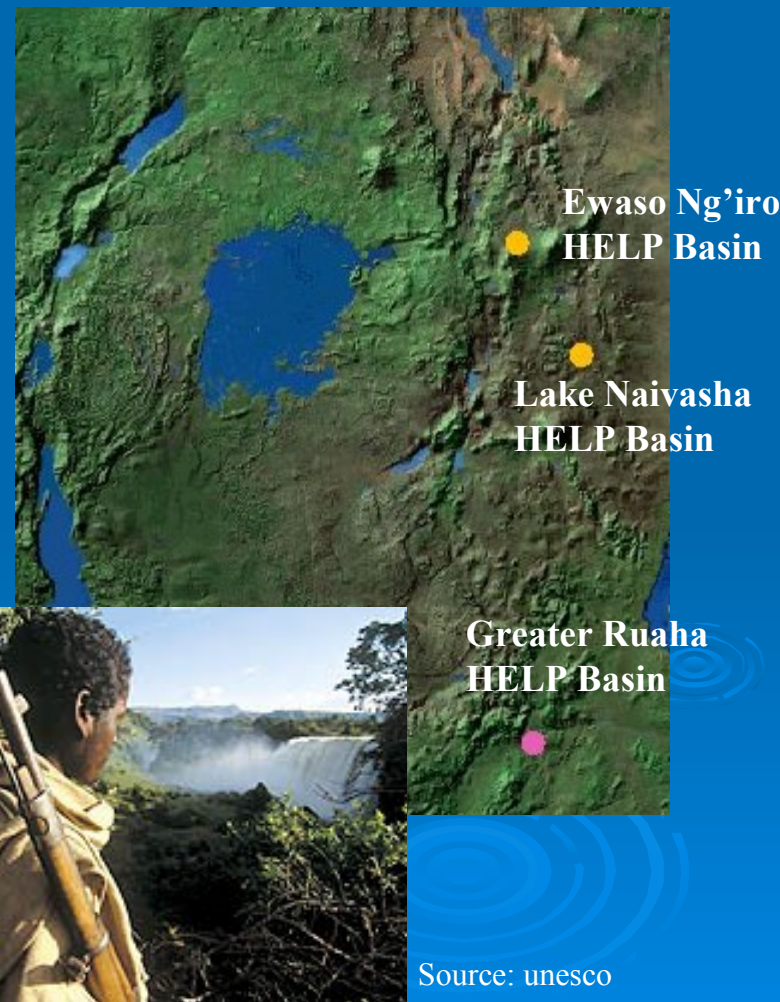


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Where are we heading? Selected Challenges for HELP

- **How can we use the HELP approach to address national and transboundary basins policy issues connected with intra and inter basin conflicts connected with surface water and groundwater? (surface water-groundwater should not be treated as separate disciplines, they are connected!)**





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Global HELP Call for Phase III (2009-2013) December 2008

Expressions of Interests for Basins

&

Thematic Leadership

Further Info:

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<http://www.unesco.org/water/ihp/help>